He took the golden compasses, prepared
In God’s eternal store, to circumscribe
The Universe and all created things.

One foot he centered, and the other turned
Round through the vast profundity obscure,
And said, “Thus far extend, thus far thy bounds;
This be thy just circumference, O World.”
COVER  The Ancient of Days Striking the First Circle of the Earth
by William Blake

VERSE  From Milton’s Paradise Lost, VII. 225-31.

Supported by a grant from the EXXON EDUCATION FOUNDATION
Dear Colleague,

This newsletter follows a three-day Conference to Examine Mathematics as a Humanistic Discipline in Claremont 1986 supported by The Exxon Education Foundation, and a special session at the AMS-MAA meeting in San Antonio January 1987. A common response of the thirty-six mathematicians at the conference was, "I was startled to see so many who shared my feelings".

Two related themes that emerged from the conference were 1) teaching mathematics humanistically, and 2) teaching humanistic mathematics. The first theme sought to place the student more centrally in the position of inquirer than is generally the case, while at the same time acknowledging the emotional climate of the activity of learning mathematics. What students could learn from each other, and how they might better come to understand mathematics as a meaningful rather than an arbitrary discipline were among the idea of the first theme.

The second theme was focused less upon the nature of the teaching and learning environment and more upon the need to reconstruct the curriculum and the discipline of mathematics itself. The reconstruction would relate mathematical discoveries to personal courage, relate discovery to verification, mathematics to science, truth to utility, and in general, to relate mathematics to the culture in which it is embedded.

Humanistic dimensions of mathematics discussed at the conference included:

a) An appreciation of the role of intuition, not only in understanding, but in creating concepts that appear in their finished versions to be "merely technical".

b) An appreciation for the human dimensions that motivate discovery – competition, cooperation, the urge for holistic pictures.
c) An understanding of the value judgements implied in the growth of any discipline. Logic alone never completely accounts for what is investigated, how it is investigated, and why it is investigated.

d) There is a need for new teaching, learning formats that will help wean our students from a view of knowledge as certain, to-be-received.

e) The opportunity for students to think like a mathematician, including a chance to work on tasks of low definition, to generate new problems and to participate in controversy over mathematical issues.

f) Opportunities for faculty to do research on issues relating to teaching, and to be respected for that area of research.

This newsletter, also supported by Exxon, is part of an effort to fulfill the hopes of the participants. Others who have heard about the conferences have enthusiastically joined the effort. The newsletter will help create a network of mathematicians and others who are interested in sharing their ideas and experiences related to the conference themes. The network will be a community of support extending over many campuses that will end the isolation that individuals may feel. There are lots of good ideas, lots of experimentation, and lots of frustration because of isolation and lack of support. In addition to informally sharing bibliographic references, syllabi, accounts of successes and failures, ..., the network might formally support writing, team-teaching, exchanges, conferences, ...

Please send references, essays, half-baked ideas, proposals, suggestions, and whatever you think appropriate for this quarterly newsletter. Also send names of colleagues who should be added to the mailing list. All mail should be addressed to

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This issue contains some papers and excerpts of papers that were presented at the conferences.